



UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS INDONESIA

COURSE SYLLABUS: BASICS CHILD PROTECTION

Instructure(s) : 1)
2)
Credits : 3 credits
Meeting Times : 16 times

Course Description :

This course examines child situation and child protection issues in Indonesia and the whole worlds as a social problem. The situation and child protection are discussed in criminological theories. The course critically analyzes the social-criminal policy related to child protection system in Indonesia and other countries. This course also provides an understanding of the scientific basis of child protection such as the framework of child protection, the concepts, and practice of child protection systems, including special protection obligations for particular children who are more vulnerable to various crimes, as well as ethics in conducting research with children. This course defines the concept of child protection as the protection of children from discrimination, violence, abuse (mistreatment), exploitation, and neglect.

OUTLINE

Week	Topics	Reference	Learning Method
1	Introduction	Course Contract	Lecture and Discussion
	Child, childhood, child vulnerability, and child protection concept	Undang-undang Nomor 23/2002 tentang Perlindungan Anak dan amandemennya (UU No. 35/2014) Convention on the Rights of the Child	
	Law and human rights instruments	Undang-undang Nomor 39/1999 tentang Hak Asasi Manusia Undang-undang Nomor 7/1984 tentang Ratifikasi Konvensi Penghapusan Segala Bentuk Diskriminasi terhadap Perempuan (<i>Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women</i>) tahun 1979	

		<p>Einar A. Helander (2008). <i>Children and Violence : The World of the Defenceless</i>. New York : Palgrave Macmilan (Chapter 11, 12)</p> <p>Asher Ben Arieh, Ferran Casas, Ivar Frones, Jill E. Korbin (ed) (2014). <i>Handbook of Child Well-Being. Theories, Methods and Policies in Global Perspective</i>. NY, London: Springer</p> <p>Derek Kassem, Lisa Murphy and Elizabeth Taylor (2010). <i>Key Issues in Childhood and Youth Studies</i>. London and NY: Routledge.</p> <p>Martin D. Ruck, Michele Peterson-Badali, and Michael Freeman (2017). <i>Handbook of Children’s Rights Global and Multidisciplinary Perspectives</i>. Routledge. Chapter 1, 2, 3, 8.</p>	
2	Child Protection Systems Approach	<p>Unicef Indonesia (2012). Ringkasan Kajian Perlindungan Anak: Pendekatan Sistem Perlindungan Anak.</p> <p>UNICEF (2012). Adapting System Approach.</p> <p>Martin D. Ruck, Michele Peterson-Badali, and Michael Freeman (2017). <i>Handbook of Children’s Rights Global and Multidisciplinary Perspectives</i>. Routledge. Chapter 5-6.</p> <p>Asher Ben Arieh, Ferran Casas, Ivar Frones, Jill E. Korbin (ed) (2014). <i>Handbook of Child Well-Being. Theories, Methods and Policies in Global Perspective</i>. NY, London: Springer. Chapter 1, 4, 7, 46, 84, 8.</p> <p>Michael Ungar (2012). <i>The Social Ecology of Resilience A Handbook of Theory and Practice</i>. Springer.</p>	Group Presentation and Discussion
3 and 4	Child Vulnerabilities and Violence against Children	<p>Asher Ben Arieh, Ferran Casas, Ivar Frones, Jill E. Korbin (ed) (2014). <i>Handbook of Child Well-Being. Theories, Methods and Policies in Global Perspective</i>. NY, London: Springer. Chapter 91, 93</p> <p>UNICEF (2017). Laporan Baseline SDG tentang Anak-anak di Indonesia</p> <p>UNICEF (2009). <i>A Study on Violence Against Girls</i>.</p> <p>David Finkelhor (2008). <i>Childhood Victimization</i>. Oxford Press</p> <p>Isabel Ortiz, Daniel and Engilbertsdottir (Ed) (2012). <i>Child Poverty and Inequality: New Perspective</i>. UNICEF</p>	Group Presentation and Discussion

		<p>Einar A. Helander (2008). <i>Children and Violence: The World of the Defenceless</i>. New York: Palgrave Macmillan (Chapter 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7)</p> <p>Melissa J. Doak, “<i>Child Abuse and Domestic Violence</i>”, Thomson Gale: London, 2007. Chapter 1, 2, 3, 4, 5</p> <p>Cathy Humphreys and Nicky Stanley, “<i>Domestic Violence and Child Protection: Directions for Good Practice</i>”, - Jessica Kingsley Publishers: London and Philadelphia, 2006. Chapter 1, 3, 8, 9, 10</p> <p>Paula Reavey dan Sam Warner (ed), “<i>New Feminist Stories of Child Sexual Abuse</i>”, New York: Routledge. Chapter: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.</p> <p>Jackie Turton, <i>Child Abuse, Gender and Society</i>. New York: Routledge, 2008. Chapter 1, 2, 4.</p> <p>Martin D. Ruck, Michele Peterson-Badali, and Michael Freeman (2017). <i>Handbook of Children’s Rights Global and Multidisciplinary Perspectives</i>. Routledge. Chapter 27</p> <p>O’Donnell, Dan and Liwski, Norberto (2010), „Children and Torture“, Innocenti Working Paper No. 2010-11. Florence, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre.</p> <p>Paris Goodyear-Brown (2012). <i>Handbook of child sexual abuse: identification, assessment, and treatment</i>. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Chapter 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 22, 24</p> <p>Fairuz Aulia Fadli (2016). <i>Kriminalisasi Child Grooming Sebagai Upaya Perlindungan Anak dari Kekerasan Seksual</i>. Tugas Karya Akhir</p> <p>Rama Adiputra (2016). <i>Perlindungan Anak terhadap Kekerasan Berbasis Komunitas: Studi Kasus di Indramayu dan Mamuju</i>. Tesis UI.</p>	
5	Child Marriage and Child Pornography	<p>Max Taylor dan Ethel Quayle, “<i>Child Pornography: An Internet Crime</i>”, <i>Routledge: New York</i>, 2003, bab 1, 2, 3.</p> <p>Ethel Quayle, Lars Loof, Tink Palmer(2008).<i>Child Pornography and Sexual Exploitation of Children Online</i>. Chapter 1-5.</p> <p>Amy Adler, “The Perverse Law of Child Pornography”, <i>Columbia Law Review</i>, Vol. 101, No. 2 (March, 2001), pp. 209-273, <i>Columbia Law Review Association, Inc</i>.</p> <p><i>Daniel P. Mears, Christina Mancini, Marc Gertz and Jake Bratton, ”Sex Crimes, Children, and Pornography: Public Views and Public Policy”, Crime Delinquency</i>2008; 54; 532, Sage Publications</p>	Group Presentation and Discussion

		<p>Annie Bunting, “<i>Stages of Development: Marriage of Girls and Teens as an International Human Rights Issue</i>”, <i>Social Legal Studies</i> 2005; 14; 17, Sage Publications.</p> <p>Studi Kualitatif Dampak Perkawinan Anak di Indonesia (PUSKAGENSEK FISIP 2018)</p> <p>UNODC (2015). Study on the Effects of New Information Technologies on the Abuse and Exploitation of Children</p> <p>Alexa Dodge and Dale C. Spencer. Online Sexual Violence, Child Pornography or Something Else Entirely? Police Responses to Non-Consensual Intimate Image Sharing among Youth. <i>Social & Legal Studies</i>, 1–22, The Author(s) 2017</p>	
6	Child Trafficking	<p><i>Protocol to Prevent, Suppress, and Punish Trafficking in Person Especially Women and Children, Supplementing the United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime</i> (2000)</p> <p>Protokol Opsional Konvensi Hak Anak mengenai <i>Child Trafficking, Child Prostitute</i> dan <i>Child Pornography</i>, 2001.</p> <p>Undang-undang Nomor 21/2007 tentang Pemberantasan Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang</p> <p>Laporan UNICEF, ”Anak yang dilacurkan: di Surakarta dan Indramayu”, 2004.</p> <p>ILO, ”Ketika Anak tak Bisa Lagi Memilih: Fenomena Anak yang dilacurkan di Indonesia”, 2002.</p> <p>Camilla Ida Ravnbol, ”<i>Intersectional Discrimination Against Children: Discrimination Against Romani Children and Anti-Discrimination Measures to Address Child Trafficking</i>”, makalah, UNICEF, 2009</p> <p>Mike Dottridge, “<i>Kids as Commodities?</i>”, <i>Terre des Hommes</i>, 2004.</p> <p>Louise Brown, “<i>Sex Slaves: Sindikat Perdagangan Perempuan di Asia</i>”, Yayasan Obor Indonesia, 2005.</p> <p>Yvonne Rafferty, “<i>The Impact of Trafficking on Children: Psychological and Social Policy Perspectives</i>”, <i>Journal Child Development Perspectives</i> Volume 2, Number 1, 2008, pp. 13-18.</p>	Group Presentation and Discussion
	Sexual Exploitation of Children in Prostitution		

		<p>Sharon Bessell, <i>“The trafficking of children through a human rights lens”</i>, Development Bulletin No 66, The Australian National University, 2004.</p> <p>IPEC-ILO, <i>“Child Trafficking and action to eliminate it”</i>, 2002. Chapter 1, 2, 3.</p> <p>Radha Jhappan, <i>“Of Tsunamis and Child Sexual Exploitation: The Political Economy of Supply and Demand in the Sex Tourism and Trafficking Trades”</i>, makalah, 2004.</p> <p>Esti Damayanti (2017). <i>Perdagangan Anak Perempuan untuk Tujuan Prostitusi: Studi Kasus MS dan ERK</i>. Skripsi</p>	
7	Child Economic Exploitation	<p>Undang-undang Nomor 20/1999 tentang Ratifikasi Konvensi ILO 138/1973 tentang Batas Usia Minimum Diperbolehkan Bekerja.</p> <p>Undang-undang Nomor 1/2000 tentang Ratifikasi Konvensi ILO 182 /1999 tentang Pelarangan dan Tindakan Segera Penghapusan Bentuk-bentuk Pekerjaan Terburuk untuk Anak.</p> <p>Odi Shalahuddin, <i>”Anak Jalanan Perempuan”</i>, Yayasan SETARA & TDH, 2000.</p> <p>IPEC – ILO, <i>“Modern Policy and Legislative Responses to Child Labour”</i>, 2007</p> <p>Duong Kim Hong dan Kenichi Ohno, <i>“Street Children in Vietnam: Interactions of Old and New Causes in a Growing Economy”</i>, 2005</p> <p>Catherine Panter-Brick, <i>“Street Children, Human Rights, and Public Health: A Critique and Future Directions”</i>, <i>Annu.Rev.Anthropol.</i>2002, 31:147-71</p> <p>Krihna Prasad Upadhyaya, <i>“Poverty, Discrimination and Slavery: The reality of bonded labour in India, Nepal and Pakistan”</i>, Anti-Slavery International, 2008.</p> <p>Erica G. Polakoff, <i>“Globalization and Child Labor: Review of the Issues”</i>, <i>Journal of Developing Societies</i>2007; 23; 259, Sage Publication.</p> <p>Sarah Thomas de Benitez, <i>“State of the World’s Street Children: Violence”</i>, Consortium for Street Children : London, 2007.</p> <p>Jonathan Blagbrough, <i>“They respect their animals more voices of child domestic workers”</i>, Anti-Slavery International, 2007</p>	Group Presentation and Discussion

		<p>Giselle T. Fernandes dan Michael G. Vaughn, “Brazilian street children: Contextual influences in relation to substance misuse”, <i>International Social Work</i>2008; 51; 669, Sage Publications.</p> <p>Harriot Beazley, “Vagrants Wearing Make-up’: Negotiating Spaces on the Streets of Yogyakarta, Indonesia”, <i>Urban Studies</i>2002; 39; 1665, Sage Publications.</p> <p>Penelitian Departemen Kriminologi dengan BNN th 2010 Asher Ben Arie, Ferran Casas, Ivar Frones, Jill E. Korbin (ed) (2014). Handbook of Child Well-Being. Theories, Methods and Policies in Global Perspective. NY, London: Springer. Chapter 27, 92.</p> <p>Martin D. Ruck, Michele Peterson-Badali, and Michael Freeman (2017). Handbook of Children’s Rights Global and Multidisciplinary Perspectives. Routledge. Chapter 21, 26.</p>	
8	Midterm Exam		
9	Ethics on research and work with children	<p>Asher Ben Arie, Ferran Casas, Ivar Frones, Jill E. Korbin (ed) (2014). Handbook of Child Well-Being. Theories, Methods and Policies in Global Perspective. NY, London: Springer. Chapter 24, 96, 102.</p> <p>CP MERG (2012), <i>Ethical principles, dilemmas and risks in collecting data on violence against children: A review of available literature</i>, Statistics and Monitoring Section/Division of Policy and Strategy, UNICEF, New York.</p> <p>Martin D. Ruck, Michele Peterson-Badali, and Michael Freeman (2017). Handbook of Children’s Rights Global and Multidisciplinary Perspectives. Routledge. Chapter 33.</p>	Group Presentation and Discussion
10	Child and Drug Abuse Child live with HIV/AIDS Child with Diffability	Adang Kurniawan (2017). Kekerasan Struktural terhadap Anak dengan HIV/AIDS (Studi Kasus Tiga Anak Dampungan Lentera Anak Pelangi). Skripsi	Guest Lecture
11	Child in Conflict Situation	<p>Astri Halsan Hoiskar, “Underage and Under Fire: An Enquiry into the Use of Child Soldiers 1994-8”, <i>Childhood</i> 2001; 8; 340, Sage Publication.</p> <p>Jo Boyden, “The Moral Development of Child Soldiers : What Do Adult Have to Fear?”, <i>Journal of Peace Psychology</i>, 9(4), 343-362, University of Oxford, 2003.</p>	Guest Lecture

		<p>Abigail Leibig, “<i>Girl Child Soldiers in Northern Uganda: Do Current Legal Frameworks Offer Sufficient Protection?</i>”, <i>Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights</i>, Volume 3 (Spring 2005).</p> <p>Vera Achvarina, “<i>Armies of the Young: Child Soldiers in War and Terrorism; Child Soldiers, Adult Interests: The Global Dimensions of the Sierra Leonean Tragedy</i>”, <i>Journal of Peace Research</i> 2006; 43; 757.</p> <p>JO deBERRY, “<i>Child Soldiers and the Convention on the Rights of the Child</i>”, <i>The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science</i> 2001; 575; 92.</p> <p>Jacqueline L. McAdam-Crisp, “<i>Factors that can Enhance and Limit Resilience for children of War</i>”, Sage Publication : London, 2006.</p> <p>Mary-Jane Fox, “<i>Girl Soldiers: Human Security and Gendered Insecurity</i>”, <i>Security Dialogue</i> 2004; 35; 465, Sage Publication: London.</p> <p>Carrie E. Kimmel and Jini L. Roby, “<i>Institutionalized child abuse: The use of child soldiers</i>”, <i>International Social Work</i> 2007; 50; 740, Sage Publications.</p> <p>Gillian Mann, “<i>Wakimbizi, wakimbizi: Congolese refugee boys’ and girls’ perspectives on life in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania</i>”, <i>Environment and Urbanization</i> 2002; 14; 115, Sage Publications.</p> <p>Everett M. Ressler, Joanne Marie Tortorici, dan Alex Marcelino, “<i>Children in War: A Guide to the Provision of Services A Study for UNICEF</i>”, UNICEF: New York, 1993.</p> <p>Ishmael Beah, “<i>A Long Way Gone: Memoar Seorang Tentara Anak-anak</i>”, Bentang: Yogyakarta, 2007.</p> <p>Martin D. Ruck, Michele Peterson-Badali, and Michael Freeman (2017). <i>Handbook of Children’s Rights Global and Multidisciplinary Perspectives</i>. Routledge. Chapter 28.</p> <p>Asher Ben Arieh, Ferran Casas, Ivar Frones, Jill E. Korbin (ed). (2014). <i>Handbook of Child Well-Being. Theories, Methods and Policies in Global Perspective</i>. NY, London: Springer. Chapter 109, 110, 111.</p> <p>Shaila Tieken (2015). <i>Ketiadaan Kewarganegaraan pada Anak-anak Rohingya Sebagai Bentuk Kekerasan Struktural Berbasis Etnis (Studi Kasus Anak-anak</i></p>	
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12	Child before the Law 1	<p>Konvensi Hak-hak Anak</p> <p>UU Perlindungan Anak</p> <p><i>United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice - the `Beijing Rules, 1985</i></p> <p><i>United Nations Guidelines on the Prevention of Delinquency - the `Riyadh Guidelines`, 1990</i></p> <p><i>United Nations Rules on the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of Liberty (Havana Rules), 1990</i></p> <p><i>United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for The Treatment of Prisoners 1957</i></p> <p><i>United Nations Body of Principles for the Protection of All Persons under Any Form of Detention or Imprisonment 1988</i></p> <p><i>United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for Non-custodial Measures (The Tokyo Rules) 1990</i></p> <p><i>United Nations Rules for the Treatment of Women Prioners and Non custodial Measures for Women Offenders (the Bangkok Rules), 2010</i></p> <p>Asher Ben Arieh, Ferran Casas, Ivar Frones, Jill E. Korbin (ed) (2014). Handbook of Child Well-Being. Theories, Methods and Policies in Global Perspective. NY, London: Springer. Chapter 13</p> <p>UU Sistem Peradilan Pidana Anak No. 11 tahun 2012& PERMA NO 04 / 2014 tentang Pelaksanaan Diversi dalam SPPA</p> <p>Aturan-aturan internal Polri, Direktorat Jenderal Pemasyarakatan, MA, dll. yang relevan</p> <p>UNODC (2009). Handbook for Professionals and Policymakers on Justice Matters involving Child Victims and Witnesses of Crime</p> <p>Albert R. Roberts, ”<i>Juvenile Justice</i>”, Oxford University Press: New York, 2004. Chapter 2, 5, 10</p>	Group Presentation and Discussion

		<p>Clayton A. Hartjen, <i>“Youth, Crime, and Justice: A Global Inquiry”</i>, Rutgers University Press: London, 2008. Chapter 1, 5, 6, 7, 8.</p> <p>Franklin E. Zimring, <i>“America Juvenile Justice”</i>, Oxford University Press: New York, 2005. Chapter 4, 5, 9, 10.</p> <p>Suman Kakar, Marie-Luise Friedemann and Linda Peck, <i>“Girls in Detention: The Results of Focus Group Discussion Interviews and Official Records Review”</i>, <i>Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice</i> 2002; 18; 57, Sage Publication.</p> <p>Connie Ulasewicz, <i>“Girls' Juvenile Justice Uniforms: A Semiotic Analysis of Their Meaning”</i>, <i>Feminist Criminology</i> 2007; 2; 137, Sage Publication</p> <p>Eric L Jensen dan Jørgen Jepsen (ed), <i>“Juvenile Law Violators, Human Rights, and the Development of New Juvenile Justice Systems”</i>, Hart Publishing : Oxford dan Portland, Oregon, 2006. Chapter 1, 2.</p> <p>Sonia A. Alemagno, Elizabeth Shaffer-King and Rachel Hammel, <i>“Juveniles in Detention: How Do Girls Differ From Boys?”</i>, <i>Journal of Correctional Health Care</i> 2006; 12; 45, Sage Publication</p> <p>Laurie Chassin, <i>“Juvenile Justice and Substance Use”</i>, <i>The Future of Children</i>, Vol. 18, No. 2, Juvenile Justice (Fall, 2008), pp. 165-183, Princeton University</p>	
13	Child before the Law 2	<p>UNICEF (2002). Analisa Situasi Sistem Peradilan Anak di Indoensia.</p> <p>UNICEF (2007). Pemutahiran Analisis Situasi Sistem Peradilan Anak di Indonesia</p> <p>PUSKAPA dan TAF (2012). Mekanisme Pembinaan, Rehabilitasi dan Reintegrasi Sosial bagi Anak di Indonesia.</p> <p>PUSKAPA dan TIFA (2014). Upaya Paling Akhir dan Dalam Waktu yang Paling Singkat: Sebuah Kajian Terhadap Situasi Penahanan Anak-anak Menunggu Putusan Pengadilan.</p> <p>Putri Chintya Dewi. (2016). Pendekatan Restorative Justice dan Prinsip Kepentingan Terbaik Anak dalam Praktik Diversi di Kepolisian (Studi Kasus pada Sembilan Anak yang Didampingi oleh Pembimbing Kemasyarakatan Balai Pemasarakatan Bogor. Skripsi.</p> <p>Chandrini Larasati (2016). Akses terhadap Keadilan Bagi Anak Perempuan Difabel Korban Kekerasan Seksual (Studi Kasus Suma, Sari, dan Sekar). Skripsi.</p>	Group Presentation and Discussion

		<p>Rizky Akbar (2017). ANALISA KRIMINOLOGIS PROSES PENGAMBILAN KEPUTUSAN AKTOR-AKTOR PERADILAN PIDANA ANAK TERHADAP ANAK YANG BERKONFLIK DENGAN HUKUM DI JAKARTA (STUDI KASUS PADA AKTOR-AKTOR PERADILAN PIDANA ANAK DI JAKARTA SELATAN)</p> <p>Tasya Silmi Ghaniya (2019). Implementasi Prinsip Kepentingan Terbaik Anak Dalam Rekomendasi Penelitian Kemasyarakatan (LITMAS) Perkara Anak oleh Pembimbing Kemasyarakatan Balai Pemasyarakatan Serang Tahun 2016</p>	
14	Child, Information Technology, and Resilience	Reza Indra Kariza (2017). Kompetensi Literasi Media Orang Tua dan Penguatan Resiliensi Digital Anak dalam Upaya Perlindungan Anak terhadap Dampak Negatif dari Paparan Video Game untuk Usia 18 Tahun Ke Atas. Tugas Karya Akhir.	Group Presentation and Discussion
15	Presentation on Field Observation		Group Presentation and Discussion
16	Final Exam		